# Syllabus of UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COURSE

Computer Science and Engineering (AI)



Rajasthan Technical University, Kota Effective from session: 2021 – 2022



**Syllabus** 

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

## 3CAI2-01: Advanced Engineering Mathematics

Credit-3 Max. Marks: 100 (IA:30, ETE:70) 3L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 3 Hours

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Random Variables: Discrete and Continuous random variables, Joint distribution, Probability distribution function, conditional distribution.Mathematical Expectations: Moments, Moment Generating Functions, variance and correlation coefficients, Chebyshev's Inequality, Skewness and Kurtosis.	7
2	<b>Binomial distribution</b> , Normal Distribution, Poisson Distribution and their relations, Uniform Distribution, Exponential Distribution. Correlation: Karl Pearson's coefficient, Rank correlation. Curve fitting. Line of Regression.	5
3	<b>Historical development</b> , Engineering Applications of Optimization, Formulation of Design Problems as a Mathematical Programming Problems, Classification of Optimization Problems	8
4	Classical Optimization using Differential Calculus: Single Variable and Multivariable Optimization with & without Constraints, Langrangian theory, Kuhn Tucker conditions	6
5	<b>Linear Programming:</b> Simplex method, Two Phase Method and Duality in Linear Programming. Application of Linear Programming: Transportation and Assignment Problems.	14
	TOTAL	40



**Syllabus** 

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI1-02/4CAI1-02: Technical Communication

Credit-2 Max. Marks : 100 (IA:30, ETE:70)
2L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 2 Hours

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Introduction to Technical Communication- Definition of technical communication, Aspects of technical communication, forms of technical communication, importance of technical communication, technical communication skills (Listening, speaking, writing, reading writing), linguistic ability, style in technical communication.	4
2	Comprehension of Technical Materials/Texts and Information Design & development- Reading of technical texts, Readingand comprehending instructions and technical manuals, Interpreting and summarizing technical texts, Note-making. Introduction of different kinds of technical documents, Information collection, factors affecting information and document design, Strategies for organization, Information design and writing for print and online media.	6
3	<b>Technical Writing, Grammar and Editing</b> - Technical writing process, forms of technical discourse, Writing, drafts and revising, Basics of grammar, common error in writing and speaking, Study of advanced grammar, Editing strategies to achieve appropriate technical style, Introduction to advanced technical communication. Planning, drafting and writing Official Notes, Letters, E-mail, Resume, Job Application, Minutes of Meetings.	8
4	<b>Advanced Technical Writing</b> - Technical Reports, types of technical reports, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical reports. Technical Project Proposals, types of technical proposals, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical proposals. Technical Articles, types of technical articles, Writing strategies, structure and formats of technical articles.	8
	TOTAL	26



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

### 3CAI1-03/ 4CAI1-03: Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting

Credit-2 Max. Marks: 100 (IA:30, ETE:70)
2L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 2 Hours

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Basic economic concepts- Meaning, nature and scope of economics, deductive vs inductive methods, static and dynamics, Economic problems: scarcity and choice, circular flow of economic activity, national income-concepts and measurement.	4
2	Demand and Supply analysis- Demand-types of demand, determinants of demand, demand function, elasticity of demand, demand forecasting –purpose, determinants and methods, Supply-determinants of supply, supply function, elasticity of supply.	5
3	Production and Cost analysis- Theory of production- production function, law of variable proportions, laws of returns to scale, production optimization, least cost combination of inputs, isoquants. Cost concepts-explicit and implicit cost, fixed and variable cost, opportunity cost, sunk costs, cost function, cost curves, cost and output decisions, cost estimation.	5
4	Market structure and pricing theory- Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic competition, Oligopoly.	4
5	Financial statement analysis- Balance sheet and related concepts, profit and loss statement and related concepts, financial ratio analysis, cash-flow analysis, funds- flow analysis, comparative financial statement, analysis and interpretation of financial statements, capital budgeting techniques.	8
	TOTAL	26



**Syllabus** 

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

**3CAI3-04: Digital Electronics** 

Credit-3 Max. Marks: 100 (IA:30, ETE:70) 3L+0T+0P

**End Term Exam: 3 Hours** 

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Fundamental concepts:  Number systems and codes, Basic logic Gates and Boolean algebra:  Sign & magnitude representation, Fixed point representation, complement notation, various codes & arithmetic in different codes & their inter conversion. Features of logic algebra, postulates of Boolean algebra. Theorems of Boolean algebra.	8
2	Minimization Techniques and Logic Gates:  Principle of Duality - Boolean expression -Minimization of Boolean expressions — Minterm - Maxterm - Sum of Products (SOP) - Product of Sums (POS) - Karnaugh map Minimization - Don't care conditions - Quine - McCluskey method of minimization.	8
3	Digital Logic Gate Characteristics:  TTL logic gate characteristics. Theory & operation of TTL NAND gate circuitry. Open collector TTL. Three state output logic. TTL subfamilies.MOS& CMOS logic families. Realization of logic gates in RTL, DTL, ECL, C-MOS & MOSFET.	8
4	Combinational Circuits:  Combinational logic circuit design, adder, subtractor, BCD adder encoder, decoder, BCD to 7-segment decoder, multiplexer demultiplexer.	
5	Sequential Circuits: Latches, Flip-flops - SR, JK, D, T, and Master-Slave Characteristic table and equation, counters and their design, Synchronous counters - Synchronous Up/Down counters - Programmable counters - State table and state transition diagram , sequential circuits design methodology. Registers - shift registers.	8
	TOTAL	40



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI4-05: Data Structures and Algorithms

Credit-3 Max. Marks: 100 (IA:30, ETE:70) 3L+0T+0P

**End Term Exam: 3 Hours** 

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Stacks: Basic Stack Operations, Representation of a Stack using Static Array and Dynamic Array, Multiple stack implementation using single array, Stack Applications: Reversing list, Factorial Calculation, Infix to postfix Transformation, Evaluating Arithmetic Expressions and Towers of Hanoi.	8
2	Queues: Basic Queue Operations, Representation of a Queue using array, Implementation of Queue Operations using Stack, Applications of Queues- Round Robin Algorithm. Circular Queues, DeQueue Priority Queues.  Linked Lists:Introduction, single linked list, representation of a linked list in memory, Different Operations on a Single linked list, Reversing a single linked list, Advantages and disadvantages of single linked list, circular linked list, double linked list and Header linked list.	10
3	Searching Techniques: Sequential and binary search. Sorting Techniques: Basic concepts, Sorting by: bubble sort, Insertion sort, selection sort, quick sort, heap sort, merge sort, radix sort and counting sorting algorithms.	7
4	Trees: Definition of tree, Properties of tree, Binary Tree, Representation of Binary trees using arrays and linked lists, Operations on a Binary Tree, Binary Tree Traversals (recursive), Binary search tree, B-tree, B+ tree, AVL tree, Threaded binary tree.	7
5	Graphs: Basic concepts, Different representations of Graphs, Graph Traversals (BFS & DFS), Minimum Spanning Tree(Prims &Kruskal), Dijkstra's shortest path algorithms. Hashing: Hash function, Address calculation techniques, Common hashing functions, Collision resolution: Linear and Quadratic probing, Double hashing.	8
	TOTAL	40



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI4-06: Object Oriented Programming

Credit-3 Max. Marks: 100 (IA:30, ETE:70) 3L+0T+0P

**End Term Exam: 3 Hours** 

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Introduction to different programming paradigm, characteristics of OOP, Class, Object, data member, member function, structures in C++, different access specifiers, defining member function inside and outside class, array of objects.	8
2	Concept of reference, dynamic memory allocation using new and delete operators, inline functions, function overloading, function with default arguments, constructors and destructors, friend function and classes, using this pointer.	8
3	Inheritance, types of inheritance, multiple inheritance, virtual base class, function overriding, abstract class and pure virtual function	9
4	Constant data member and member function, static data member and member function, polymorphism, operator overloading, dynamic binding and virtual function	9
5	Exception handling, Template, Stream class, File handling.	6
	TOTAL	40



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI4-07: Software Engineering

Credit-3 Max. Marks: 100 (IA:30, ETE:70)
3L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 3 Hours

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Introduction, software life-cycle models, software requirements specification, formal requirements specification, verification and validation.	8
2	Software Project Management: Objectives, Resources and their estimation, LOC and FP estimation, effort estimation, COCOMO estimation model, risk analysis, software project scheduling.	8
3	Requirement Analysis: Requirement analysis tasks, Analysis principles. Software prototyping and specification data dictionary, Finite State Machine (FSM) models. Structured Analysis: Data and control flow diagrams, control and process specification behavioral modeling	8
4	Software Design: Design fundamentals, Effective modular design: Data architectural and procedural design, design documentation.	8
5	Object Oriented Analysis: Object oriented Analysis Modeling, Data modeling. Object Oriented Design: OOD concepts, Class and object relationships, object modularization, Introduction to Unified Modeling Language	8
	TOTAL	40



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI4-21: Data Structures and Algorithms Lab

Max. Marks:100 (IA:60, ETE:40)

Credit-1.5 OL+OT+3P

SN	CONTENTS
511	Write a simple C program on a 32 bit compiler to understand the concept of
	array storage, size of a word. The program shall be written illustrating the
	concept of row major and column major storage. Find the address of element
1	
	and verify it with the theoretical value. Program may be written for arrays up to
	4-dimensions.
	Simulate a stack, queue, circular queue and dequeue using a one dimensional
2	array as storage element. The program should implement the basic addition,
	deletion and traversal operations.
	Represent a 2-variable polynomial using array. Use this representation to
3	implement addition of polynomials
	P
	Represent a sparse matrix using array. Implement addition and transposition
4	
	operations using the representation.
	Implement singly, doubly and circularly connected linked lists illustrating
5	operations like addition at different locations, deletion from specified locations
	and traversal.
6	Repeat exercises 2, 3 & 4 with linked structure.
7	Implementation of binary tree with operations like addition, deletion, traversal.
	Depth first and breadth first traversal of graphs represented using adjacency
8	matrix and list.
9	Implementation of binary search in arrays and on linked Binary Search Tree.
	Implementation of different sorting algorithm like insertion, quick, heap, bubble
10	and many more sorting algorithms.
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#### **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI4-22: Object Oriented Programming Lab

Max. Marks: 100 (IA:60, ETE:40)

Credit-1.5 0L+0T+3P

SN	CONTENTS
1	Understand the basics of C++ library, variables, data input-output.
2	C++ program using with the concept of structures.
3	Implement class and object concepts and function overloading.
4	Write programs to understand dynamic memory allocation and array of objects.
5	Program to understand different types of constructors and destructor.
6	Implement friend function to access private data of a class and usage of this
0	pointer.
7	Write programs to understand the usage of constant data member and member
<b>'</b>	function, static data member and member function in a class.
8	Implement different types of inheritance, function overriding and virtual
0	function
9	Implement Operator overloading concepts.
10	Write programs to understand function template and class template.
11	Write programs to understand exception handling techniques.
12	Write programs to understand file handling techniques.



## **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI4-23: Software Engineering Lab

Credit-1.5 OL+OT+3P

SN	CONTENTS
1	Development of requirements specification, function oriented design using
	SA/SD, object-oriented design using UML, test case design, implementation
	using Java and testing. Use of appropriate CASE tools and other tools such as
	configuration management tools, program analysis tools in the software life
	cycle.
	Develop Software Requirements Specification (SRS) for a given problem in IEEE
2	template.
3	Develop DFD model (level-0, level-1 DFD and Data dictionary) of the project.
4	Develop structured design for the DFD model developed.
5	Developed all Structure UML diagram of the given project.
6	Develop Behavior UML diagram of the given project.
7	Manage file, using ProjectLibre project management software tool.

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Max. Marks: 100 (IA:60, ETE:40)



## **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

3CAI4-24: Digital Electronics Lab

Credit-1.5 0L+0T+3P

SN	CONTENTS
	To verify the truth tables of basic logic gates: AND, OR, NOR, NAND, NOR. Also
1	to verify truth table of Ex-OR, Ex-NOR (For 2, 3, & 4 inputs using gateswith 2, 3,
	& 4 inputs).
	To verify the truth table of OR, AND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR realized using NAND&
2	NOR gates.
3	To realize an SOP and POS expression.
4	To realize Half adder/ Subtractor& Full Adder/ Subtractor using NAND & NOR
4	gatesand to verify their truth tables.
5	To realize a 4-bit ripple adder/ Subtractor using basic Half adder/ Subtractor&
3	basic Full Adder/ Subtractor.
	To verify the truth table of 4-to-1 multiplexer and 1-to-4 demultiplexer. Realize
6	the multiplexer using basic gates only. Also to construct and 8-to-1 multiplexer
6	and 1-to-8 demultiplexer using blocks of 4-to-1 multiplexer and 1-to-4
	demultiplexer.
7	Design & Realize a combinational circuit that will accept a 2421 BCD code and
	drive a TIL -312 seven-segment display.
8	Using basic logic gates, realize the R-S, J-K and D-flip flops with and without
8	clock signal and verify their truth table.
9	Construct a divide by 2,4& 8 asynchronous counter. Construct a 4-bit binary
	counter and ring counter for a particular output pattern using D flip flop.
	Perform input/output operations on parallel in/Parallel out and Serial in/Serial
	out registers using clock. Also exercise loading only one of multiple values into
10	the register using multiplexer. Note: As far as possible, the experiments shall be
	performed on bread board. However, experiment Nos. 1-4 are to be performed on
	bread board only.

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Max. Marks: 100 (IA:60, ETE:40)

# Syllabus of UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COURSE

Computer Science and Engineering (AI)



Rajasthan Technical University, Kota Effective from session: 2021 – 2022



## Syllabus

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

**4CAI2-01: Discrete Mathematics Structure** 

Credit: 3 Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)

<u> </u>	OT+OP End Term Exam: 3	Hours
SN	Contents	Hours
1	<b>Introduction:</b> Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	Set Theory: Definition of sets, countable and uncountable sets, Set operations, Partition of set, Cardinality (Inclusion-Exclusion & Addition Principles) Venn Diagrams, proofs of some general identities on sets.  Relation: Definition, types of relation, composition of relations, Pictorial representation of relation, Equivalence relation, Partial ordering relation, Job-Scheduling problem.  Function: Definition, type of functions, one to one, into and onto function, inverse function, composition of functions, recursively defined functions, pigeonhole principle. Theorem proving Techniques: Mathematical induction, Proof by contradiction. Composition of Functions. The Pigeonhole and Generalized Pigeonhole Principles.	7
3	<b>Propositional Logic:</b> Proposition, First order logic, Basic logical operation, truth tables, tautologies, Contradictions, Algebra of Proposition, logical implications, logical equivalence, predicates, Normal Forms, Universal and existential quantifiers. 2 way predicate logic.  Introduction to finite state machine Finite state machines as models of physical system equivalence machines, Finite state machines as language recognizers.	8
4	Posets, Hasse Diagram and Lattices: Introduction, ordered set, Hasse diagram of partially, ordered set, isomorphic ordered set, well ordered set, properties of Lattices, bounded and complemented lattices.  Combinatorics: Introduction, Permutation and combination, Binomial Theorem, Multimodal Coefficients Recurrence Relation and Generating Function: Introduction to Recurrence Relation and Recursive algorithms, linear recurrence relations with constant coefficients, Homogeneous solutions, Particular solutions, Total solutions, Generating functions, Solution by method of generating functions.	8
5	Algebraic Structures: Definition, Properties, types: Semi Groups, Monoid, Groups, Abelian group, properties of groups, Subgroup, cyclic groups, Cosets, factor group, Permutation groups, Normal subgroup, Homomorphism and isomorphism of Groups, example and standard results, Rings and Fields: definition and standard results.	8
6	<b>Graph Theory:</b> Introduction and basic terminology of graphs, Planer graphs, Multigraphs and weighted graphs, Isomorphic graphs, Paths, Cycles and connectivity, Shortest path in weighted graph, Introduction to Eulerian paths and circuits, Hamiltonian paths and circuits, Graph coloring, chromatic number, Isomorphism and Homomorphism of graphs, matching vertex/edge covering	8
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### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI1-03/3CAI1-03: Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting

Credit-2 Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)
2L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 2 Hours

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	Basic economic concepts- Meaning, nature and scope of economics, deductive vs inductive methods, static and dynamics, Economic problems: scarcity and choice, circular flow of economic activity, national income-concepts and measurement.	3
3	<b>Demand and Supply analysis</b> - Demand-types of demand, determinants of demand, demand function, elasticity of demand, demand forecasting –purpose, determinants and methods, Supply-determinants of supply, supply function, elasticity of supply.	5
4	Production and Cost analysis- Theory of production- production function, law of variable proportions, laws of returns to scale, production optimization, least cost combination of inputs, isoquants. Cost concepts-explicit and implicit cost, fixed and variable cost, opportunity cost, sunk costs, cost function, cost curves, cost and output decisions, cost estimation.	5
5	Market structure and pricing theory- Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic competition, Oligopoly.	4
6	Financial statement analysis- Balance sheet and related concepts, profit and loss statement and related concepts, financial ratio analysis, cash-flow analysis, funds- flow analysis, comparative financial statement, analysis and interpretation of financial statements, capital budgeting techniques.	8
	TOTAL	26



### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI1-02/3CAI1-02: Technical Communication

Credit-2 Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)
2L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 2 Hours

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	Introduction to Technical Communication- Definition of technical communication, Aspects of technical communication, forms of technical communication, importance of technical communication, technical communication skills (Listening, speaking, writing, reading writing), linguistic ability, style in technical communication.	3
3	Comprehension of Technical Materials/Texts and Information Design & development- Reading of technical texts, Reading and comprehending instructions and technical manuals, Interpreting and summarizing technical texts, Note-making. Introduction of different kinds of technical documents, Information collection, factors affecting information and document design, Strategies for organization, Information design and writing for print and online media.	6
4	<b>Technical Writing, Grammar and Editing</b> - Technical writing process, forms of technical discourse, Writing, drafts and revising, Basics of grammar, common error in writing and speaking, Study of advanced grammar, Editing strategies to achieve appropriate technical style, Introduction to advanced technical communication. Planning, drafting and writing Official Notes, Letters, E-mail, Resume, Job Application, Minutes of Meetings.	8
5	<b>Advanced Technical Writing</b> - Technical Reports, types of technical reports, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical reports. Technical Project Proposals, types of technical proposals, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical proposals. Technical Articles, types of technical articles, Writing strategies, structure and formats of technical articles.	8
	TOTAL	26



### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI3-04: Microprocessor & Interfaces

Credit: 3 Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)
3L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 3 Hours

SN	Contents	Hours
1	<b>Introduction:</b> Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	Introduction to Microprocessors, microcontroller; 8085 Microprocessor Architecture, pin description, Bus concept and organization; concept of multiplexing and de-multiplexing of buses; concept of static and dynamic RAM, type of ROM, memory map.	7
3	Software architecture registers and signals, Classification of instruction, Instruction set, addressing modes, Assembly Language Programming and Debugging, Programming Technique, instruction Format and timing.	8
4	Advance Assembly Language Programming, Counter and time delay; types of Interrupt and their uses, RST instructions and their uses, 8259 programmable interrupt controller; Macros, subroutine; Stackimplementation and uses with examples; Memory interfacing.	8
5	8085 Microprocessor interfacing:, 8255 Programmable Peripheral Interface, 8254 programmable interval timer, interfacing of Input/output device, 8279 Key board/Display interface.	8
6	Microprocessor Application: Interfacing scanned multiplexed display and liquid crystal display, Interfacing and Matrix Keyboard, MPU Design; USART 8251, RS232C and RS422A, Parallel interface-Centronics and IEEE 488.	8
	Total	40



### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI4-05: Database Management System

Credit: 3 Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)
3L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 3 Hours

1 Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course. 1 Introduction to database systems: Overview and History of DBMS. File System v/s DBMS.Advantage of DBMS Describing and Storing Data in a DBMS.Queries in DBMS.Structure of a DBMS.  Entity Relationship model: Overview of Data Design Entities, Attributes and Entity Sets, Relationship and Relationship Sets. Features of the ER Model- Key Constraints, Participation Constraints, Weak Entities, Class Hierarchies, Aggregation, Conceptual Data Base, and Design with ER Model- Entity v/s Attribute, Entity vs Relationship Binary vs Ternary Relationship and Aggregation v/s ternary Relationship Conceptual Design for a Large Enterprise. 3 Relationship Algebra and Calculus: Relationship Algebra Selection and Projection, Set Operations, Renaming, Joints, Division, Relation Calculus, Expressive Power of Algebra and Calculus.  SQL queries programming and Triggers: The Forms of a Basic SQL Query, Union, and Intersection and Except, Nested Queries, Correlated Nested Queries, Set-Comparison Operations, Aggregate Operators, Null Values and Embedded SQL, Dynamic SQL, ODBC and JDBC, Triggers and Active Databases.  4 Schema refinement and Normal forms: Introductions to Schema Refinement, Functional Dependencies, Boyce-Codd Normal Forms, Third Normal Form, Normalization-Decomposition into BCNF Decomposition into 3-NF.  5 Transaction Processing: Introduction-Transaction State, Transaction properties, Concurrent Executions. Need of Serializability, Conflict vs. View Serializability, Testing for Serializability, Recoverable Schedules, Cascadeless Schedules.  6 Concurrency Control: Implementation of Concurrency: Lock-based protocols, Timestamp-based protocols, Validation-based protocols, Deadlock handling,  Database Failure and Recovery: Database Failures, Recovery Schemes: Shadow Paging and Log-based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent transactions.	SN	Contents	ı
2 Introduction to database systems: Overview and History of DBMS. File System v/s DBMS.Advantage of DBMS Describing and Storing Data in a DBMS.Queries in DBMS.Structure of a DBMS.  Entity Relationship model: Overview of Data Design Entities, Attributes and Entity Sets, Relationship and Relationship Sets. Features of the ER Model- Key Constraints, Participation Constraints, Weak Entities, Class Hierarchies, Aggregation, Conceptual Data Base, and Design with ER Model- Entity v/s Attribute, Entity vs Relationship Binary vs Ternary Relationship and Aggregation v/s ternary Relationship Conceptual Design for a Large Enterprise.  3 Relationship Algebra and Calculus: Relationship Algebra Selection and Projection, Set Operations, Renaming, Joints, Division, Relation Calculus, Expressive Power of Algebra and Calculus.  \$QL queries programming and Triggers: The Forms of a Basic SQL Query, Union, and Intersection and Except, Nested Queries, Correlated Nested Queries, Set-Comparison Operations, Aggregate Operators, Null Values and Embedded SQL, Dynamic SQL, ODBC and JDBC, Triggers and Active Databases.  4 Schema refinement and Normal forms: Introductions to Schema Refinement, Functional Dependencies, Boyce-Codd Normal Forms, Third Normal Form, Normalization-Decomposition into BCNF Decomposition into 3-NF.  5 Transaction Processing: Introduction-Transaction State, Transaction properties, Concurrent Executions. Need of Serializability, Conflict vs. View Serializability, Testing for Serializability, Recoverable Schedules, Cascadeless Schedules.  6 Concurrency Control: Implementation of Concurrency: Lock-based protocols, Timestamp-based protocols, Validation-based protocols, Deadlock handling,  Database Failure and Recovery: Database Failures, Recovery Schemes: Shadow Paging and Log-based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent transactions.			Hours
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Refinement, Functional Dependencies, Boyce-Codd Normal Forms, Third Normal Form, Normalization-Decomposition into BCNF Decomposition into 3-NF.  5 Transaction Processing: Introduction-Transaction State, Transaction properties, Concurrent Executions. Need of Serializability, Conflict vs. View Serializability, Testing for Serializability, Recoverable Schedules, Cascadeless Schedules.  6 Concurrency Control: Implementation of Concurrency: Lock-based protocols, Timestamp-based protocols, Validation-based protocols, Deadlock handling,  8 Database Failure and Recovery: Database Failures, Recovery Schemes: Shadow Paging and Log-based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent transactions.	3	Relationship Algebra and Calculus: Relationship Algebra Selection and Projection, Set Operations, Renaming, Joints, Division, Relation Calculus, Expressive Power of Algebra and Calculus.  SQL queries programming and Triggers: The Forms of a Basic SQL Query, Union, and Intersection and Except, Nested Queries, Correlated Nested Queries, Set-Comparison Operations, Aggregate Operators, Null Values and Embedded SQL, Dynamic SQL, ODBC and JDBC, Triggers	8
properties, Concurrent Executions. Need of Serializability, Conflict vs. View Serializability, Testing for Serializability, Recoverable Schedules, Cascadeless Schedules.  6 Concurrency Control: Implementation of Concurrency: Lock-based protocols, Timestamp-based protocols, Validation-based protocols, Deadlock handling,  8 Database Failure and Recovery: Database Failures, Recovery Schemes: Shadow Paging and Log-based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent transactions.	4	Refinement, Functional Dependencies, Boyce-Codd Normal Forms, Third Normal Form, Normalization-Decomposition into BCNF	8
protocols, Timestamp-based protocols, Validation-based protocols, Deadlock handling,  8  Database Failure and Recovery: Database Failures, Recovery Schemes: Shadow Paging and Log-based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent transactions.		properties, Concurrent Executions. Need of Serializability, Conflict vs. View Serializability, Testing for Serializability, Recoverable Schedules,	8
Total 40	6	protocols, Timestamp-based protocols, Validation-based protocols, Deadlock handling,  Database Failure and Recovery: Database Failures, Recovery Schemes: Shadow Paging and Log-based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent transactions.	8
		Total	40



### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

**4CAI4-06: Theory Of Computation** 

Credit: 3 Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)
3L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 3 Hours

	DI+OP End Term Exam:	nours
SN	Contents	Hours
1	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	Finite Automata & Regular Expression: Basic machine, Finite state machine, Transition graph, Transition matrix, Deterministic and non-deterministic finite automation, Equivalence of DFA and NDFA, Decision properties, minimization of finite automata, Mealy & Moore machines.	7
	Alphabet, words, Operations, Regular sets, relationship and conversion between Finite automata and regular expression and vice versa, designing regular expressions, closure properties of regular sets, Pumping lemma and regular sets, Myhill- Nerode theorem, Application of pumping lemma, Power of the languages.	<i>'</i>
3	Context Free Grammars (CFG), Derivations and Languages, Relationship between derivation and derivation trees, leftmost and rightmost derivation, sentential forms, parsing and ambiguity, simplification of CFG, normal forms, Greibach and Chomsky Normal form, Problems related to CNF and GNF including membership problem.	8
4	Nondeterministic PDA, Definitions, PDA and CFL, CFG for PDA, Deterministic PDA, and Deterministic PDA and Deterministic CFL, The pumping lemma for CFL's, Closure Properties and Decision properties for CFL, Deciding properties of CFL.	8
5	Turing Machines: Introduction, Definition of Turing Machine, TM as language Acceptors and Transducers, Computable Languages and functions, Universal TM & Other modification, multiple tracks Turing Machine.  Hierarchy of Formal languages: Recursive & recursively enumerable languages, Properties of RL and REL, Introduction of Context sensitive grammars and languages, The Chomsky Hierarchy.	8
6	Tractable and Untractable Problems: P, NP, NP complete and NP hard problems, Un-decidability, examples of these problems like vertex cover problem, Hamiltonian path problem, traveling sales man problem.	8
	Total	40



### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

### 4CAI4-07: Data Communication and Computer Networks

Credit: 3 Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)
3L+0T+0P End Term Exam: 3 Hours

SN	Contents	Hours
1	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	Introductory Concepts: Network hardware, Network software, topologies, Protocols and standards, OSI model, TCP model, TCP/IP model, Physical Layer: Digital and Analog Signals, Periodic Analog Signals, Signal Transmission, Limitations of Data Rate, Digital Data Transmission, Performance Measures, Line Coding, Digital Modulation, Media and Digital Transmission System	7
3	Data Link Layer: Error Detection and Correction, Types of Errors, Two dimensional parity check, Detection verses correction, Block Coding, Linear Block Coding, Cyclic Codes, Checksum, Standardized Polynomial Code, Error Correction Methods, Forward Error Correction, Protocols: Stop and wait, Go-back-N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ, Sliding window, Piggy backing, Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA, CSMA/CD, CSMA/CA	9
4	Network Layer: Design issues, Routing algorithms: IPV4, IPV6, Address mapping: ARQ, RARQ, Congestion control, Unicast, Multicast, Broadcast routing protocols, Quality of Service, Internetworking	8
5	Transport Layer: Transport service, Elements of transport protocols, User Datagram Protocol, Transmission Control Protocol, Quality of service, Leaky Bucket and Token Bucket algorithm	8
6	Application Layer: WWW, DNS, Multimedia, Electronic mail, FTP, HTTP, SMTP, Introduction to network security	7
	Total	40



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI4-21: Microprocessor & Interfaces Lab

Credit: 1 Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)

**0L+0T+2P** 

#### List of Experiments:

- 1. Add the contents of memory locations XX00 &XX01 & place the result in memory location XX02.
- 2. Add the 16 bit numbers stored in memory location & store the result in another memory location.
- 3. Transfer a block of data from memory location XX00 to another memory location XX00 in forward & reverse order.
- 4. Write a program to swap two blocks of data stored in memory.
- 5. Write a program to find the square of a number.
- 6. Write a main program and a conversion subroutine to convert Binary to its equivalent BCD.
- 7. Write a program to find largest & smallest number from a given array.
- 8. Write a program to Sort an array in ascending & descending order.
- 9. Write a program to multiply two 8 bit numbers whose result is 16 bit.
- 10. Write a program of division of two 8 bit numbers.
- 11. Generate square wave from SOD pin of 8085 & observe on CRO.
- 12. Write a program to perform traffic light control operation.
- 13. Write a program to control the speed of a motor.



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI4-22: Database Management System Lab

Credit: 1.5 Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)

**OL+OT+3P** 

#### List of Experiments:

- 1. Design a Database and create required tables. For e.g. Bank, College Database
- 2. Apply the constraints like Primary Key, Foreign key, NOT NULL to the tables.
- 3. Write a SQL statement for implementing ALTER, UPDATE and DELETE.
- 4. Write the queries to implement the joins.
- 5. Write the query for implementing the following functions: MAX (), MIN (), AVG () and COUNT ().
- 6. Write the query to implement the concept of Integrity constrains.
- 7. Write the query to create the views.
- 8. Perform the queries for triggers.
- 9. Perform the following operation for demonstrating the insertion , updation and deletion
- 10. Using the referential integrity constraints.
- 11. Write the query for creating the users and their role.

#### **Data Base Designing Project:**

For better understanding students (group of 3-4 students) should design data base for any data base project, understand the requirement and design methodology of project by its own.

#### Some example of data base design project like:

College management system, Inventory management system and Hospital management system.



#### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI4-23: Network Programming Lab

Credit: 1.5 Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)

**OL+OT+3P** 

#### List of Experiments:

- 1. Study of Different Type of LAN& Network Equipments.
- 2. Study and Verification of standard Network topologies i.e. Star, Bus, Ring etc.
- 3. LAN installations and Configurations.
- 4. Write a program to implement various types of error correcting techniques.
- 5. Write a program to implement various types of framing methods.
- 6. Write two programs in C: hello\_client and hello\_server
  - a. The server listens for, and accepts, a single TCP connection; it reads all the data it can from that connection, and prints it to the screen; then it closes the connection
  - b. The client connects to the server, sends the string "Hello, world!", then closes the connection
- 7. Write an Echo\_Client and Echo\_server using TCP to estimate the round trip time from client to the server. The server should be such that it can accept multiple connections at any given time.
- 8. Repeat Exercises 6 & 7 for UDP.
- 9. Repeat Exercise 7 with multiplexed I/O operations.
- 10. Simulate Bellman-Ford Routing algorithm in NS2.

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## RAJASTHAN TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, KOTA

#### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI4-24: Linux Shell Programming Lab

Credit: 1 Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)
0L+0T+2P

#### List of Experiments:

- 1. Use of Basic Unix Shell Commands: ls, mkdir, rmdir, cd, cat, banner, touch, file, wc, sort, cut, grep, dd, dfspace, du, ulimit.
- 2. Commands related to inode, I/O redirection and piping, process control commands, mails.
- 3. Shell Programming: Shell script based on control structure- **If-then-fi, if-then-else-if, nested if-else, to find:** 
  - 3.1 Greatest among three numbers.
  - 3.2 To find a year is leap year or not.
  - 3.3 To input angles of a triangle and find out whether it is valid triangle or not.
  - 3.4 To check whether a character is alphabet, digit or special character.
  - 3.5 To calculate profit or loss.
- 4. Shell Programming Looping- while, until, for loops
  - 4.1 Write a shell script to print all even and odd number from 1 to 10.
  - 4.2 Write a shell script to print table of a given number
  - 4.3 Write a shell script to calculate factorial of a given number.
  - 4.4 Write a shell script to print sum of all even numbers from 1 to 10.
  - 4.5 Write a shell script to print sum of digit of any number.
- 5. Shell Programming case structure, use of break
  - 5.1 Write a shell script to make a basic calculator which performs addition, subtraction,

Multiplication, division

- 5.2 Write a shell script to print days of a week.
- 5.3 Write a shell script to print starting 4 months having 31 days.
- 6. Shell Programming Functions
  - 6.1 Write a shell script to find a number is Armstrong or not.
  - 6.2 Write a shell script to find a number is palindrome or not.
  - 6.3 Write a shell script to print Fibonacci series.
  - 6.4 Write a shell script to find prime number.
  - 6.5 Write a shell script to convert binary to decimal and decimal to binary
- 7. Write a shell script to print different shapes- Diamond, triangle, square, rectangle, hollow square etc.
- 8. Shell Programming Arrays
  - 8.1 Write a C program to read and print elements of array.
  - 8.2 Write a C program to find sum of all array elements.
  - 8.3 Write a C program to find reverse of an array.
  - 8.4 Write a C program to search an element in an array.
  - 8.5 Write a C program to sort array elements in ascending or descending order.

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## RAJASTHAN TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, KOTA

#### **Syllabus**

II Year-IV Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering (AI)

4CAI4-25: Java Lab

Credit: 1 0L+0T+2P

#### List of Experiment:

- 1. Develop an in depth understanding of programming in Java: data types, variables, operators, operator precedence, Decision and control statements, arrays, switch statement, Iteration Statements, Jump Statements, Using break, Using continue, return.
- 2. Write Object Oriented programs in Java: Objects, Classes constructors, returning and passing objects as parameter, Inheritance, Access Control, Using super, final with inheritance Overloading and overriding methods, Abstract classes, Extended classes.
- 3. Develop understanding to developing packages & Interfaces in Java: Package, concept of CLASSPATH, access modifiers, importing package, Defining and implementing interfaces.
- 4. Develop understanding to developing Strings and exception handling: String constructors, special string operations, character extraction, searching and comparing strings, string Buffer class. Exception handling fundamentals, Exception types, uncaught exceptions, try, catch and multiple catch statements. Usage of throw, throws and finally.
- 5. Develop applications involving file handling: I/O streams, File I/O.
- 6. Develop applications involving concurrency: Processes and Threads, Thread Objects, Defining and Starting a Thread, Pausing Execution with Sleep, Interrupts, Joins, and Synchronization.

#### **Indicative List of exercises:**

- 7. Programs to demonstrate basic concepts e.g. operators, classes, constructors, control & iteration statements, recursion etc. such as complex arithmetic, matrix arithmetic, tower of Hanoi problem etc.
- 8. Development of programs/projects to demonstrate concepts like inheritance, exception handling, packages, interfaces etc. such as application for electricity department, library management, ticket reservation system, payroll system etc.
- 9. Development of a project to demonstrate various file handling concepts.
- 10. Develop applications involving Applet: Applet Fundamentals, using paint method and drawing polygons. It is expected that each laboratory assignments to given to the students with an aim to In order to achieve the above objectives.

Office of Dean Academic Affairs Rajasthan Technical University, Kota

Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)